THE VOTE ON THE PREVIOUS QUESTION: WHAT IT REALLY MEANS

This vote, the vote on whether to order the previous question on a special rule, is not merely a procedural vote. A vote against ordering the previous question is a vote against the Republican majority agenda and a vote to allow the Democratic minority to offer an alternative plan. It is a vote about what the House should be debating.

Mr. Clarence Cannon's Precedents of the House of Representatives (VI, 308-311), describes the vote on the previous question on the rule as "a motion to direct or control the consideration of the subject before the House being made by the Member in charge." defeat the previous question is to give the opposition a chance to decide the subject before the House. Cannon cites the Speaker's ruling of January 13, 1920, to the effect that "the refusal of the House to sustain the demand for the previous question passes the control of the resolution to the opposition' in order to offer an amendment. On March 15, 1909, a member of the majority party offered a rule resolution. The House defeated the previous question and a member of the opposition rose to a parliamentary inquiry, asking who was entitled to recognition. Speaker Joseph G. Cannon (R-Illinois) said: "The previous question having been refused, the gentleman from New York, Mr. Fitzgerald, who had asked the gentleman to yield to him for an amendment, is entitled to the first recognition."

The Republican majority may say "the vote on the previous question is simply a vote on whether to proceed to an immediate vote on adopting the resolution . . . [and] has no substantive legislative or policy implications whatsoever." But that is not what they have always said. Listen to the Republican Leadership Manual on the Legislative Process in the United States House of Representatives, (6th edition, page 135). Here's how the Republicans describe the previous question vote in their own manual: "Although it is generally not possible to amend the rule because the majority Member controlling the time will not yield for the purpose of offering an amendment, the same result may be achieved by voting down the previous question on the rule.... When the motion for the previous question is defeated, control of the time passes to the Member who led the opposition to ordering the previous question. That Member, because he then controls the time, may offer an amendment to the rule, or yield for the purpose of amendment.

In Deschler's Procedure in the U.S. House of Representatives, the subchapter titled "Amending Special Rules" states: "a refusal to order the previous question on such a rule [a special rule reported from the Committee on Rules] opens the resolution to amendment and further debate." (Chapter 21, section 21.2) Section 21.3 continues: "Upon rejection of the motion for the previous question on a resolution reported from the Committee on Rules, control shifts to the Member leading the opposition to the previous question, who may offer a proper amendment or motion and who controls the time for debate thereon."

Clearly, the vote on the previous question on a rule does have substantive policy implications. It is one of the only available tools for those who oppose the Republican majority's agenda and allows those with alternative views the opportunity to offer an alternative plan.

Mr. BUCK. Mr. Speaker, I yield back the balance of my time, and I move the previous question on the resolution.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The question is on ordering the previous question.

The question was taken; and the Speaker pro tempore announced that the ayes appeared to have it.

Mr. HASTINGS. Mr. Speaker, on that I demand the yeas and nays.

The yeas and nays were ordered.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 8 of rule XX, further proceedings on this question will be postponed.

RECESS

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 12(a) of rule I, the Chair declares the House in recess for a period of less than 15 minutes.

Accordingly (at 1 o'clock and 6 minutes p.m.), the House stood in recess.

□ 1320

AFTER RECESS

The recess having expired, the House was called to order by the Speaker pro tempore (Mr. HOLDING) at 1 o'clock and 20 minutes p.m.

ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 8 of rule XX, proceedings will resume on questions previously postponed.

Votes will be taken in the following order:

Ordering the previous question on House Resolution 658; and

Adopting House Resolution 658, if ordered.

The first electronic vote will be conducted as a 15-minute vote. The second electronic vote will be conducted as a 5-minute vote.

PROVIDING FOR CONSIDERATION OF H.R. 1638, IRANIAN LEADER-SHIP ASSET TRANSPARENCY ACT, AND PROVIDING FOR CONSIDERATION OF H.R. 4324, STRENGTHENING OVERSIGHT OF IRAN'S ACCESS TO FINANCE ACT

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The unfinished business is the vote on ordering the previous question on the resolution (H. Res. 658) providing for consideration of the bill (H.R. 1638) to require the Secretary of the Treasury to submit a report to the appropriate congressional committees on the estimated total assets under direct or indirect control by certain senior Iranian leaders and other figures, and for other purposes, and providing for consideration of the bill (H.R. 4324) to require the Secretary of the Treasury to make certifications with respect to United States and foreign financial institutions' aircraft-related transactions involving Iran, and for other purposes, on which the yeas and nays were ordered.

The Clerk read the title of the resolu-

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The question is on ordering the previous question.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—yeas 229, nays 189, not voting 13, as follows:

[Roll No. 676]

YEAS-229

Abraham Goodlatte Nunes Aderholt Gosar Olson Allen Gowdy Palazzo Amash Palmer Granger Amodei Graves (GA) Paulsen Arrington Graves (LA) Pearce Babin Graves (MO) Perry Bacon Griffith Pittenger Banks (IN) Grothman Poe (TX) Poliquin Barletta Guthrie Posey Barr Handel Ratcliffe Barton Harper Bergman Hartzler Reed Biggs Hensarling Reichert Bilirakis Herrera Beutler Renacci Bishop (MI) Hice, Jody B. Rice (SC) Bishop (UT) Higgins (LA) Roby Roe (TN) Blackburn Hill Holding Blum Rogers (AL) Bost. Hollingsworth Rogers (KY) Brat Hudson Rohrabacher Brooks (AL) Huizenga Rokita Rooney, Francis Brooks (IN) Hultgren Buchanan Rooney, Thomas Hunter Buck Hurd Ros-Lehtinen Bucshon Tssa. Budd Jenkins (KS) Roskam Ross Burgess Jenkins (WV) Byrne Johnson (LA) Rothfus Calvert Johnson, Sam Rouzer Carter (GA) Jones Royce (CA) Jordan Carter (TX) Russell Chabot Joyce (OH) Rutherford Chenev Katko Sanford Kelly (MS) Coffman Scalise Cole Kelly (PA) Schweikert Collins (GA) King (IA) Scott, Austin Collins (NY) King (NY) Sessions Comer Kinzinger Shimkus Comstock Knight Shuster Kustoff (TN) Conaway Simpson Smith (MO) Cook Labrador Costello (PA) LaHood Smith (NE) Cramer LaMalfa Smith (NJ) Crawford Lamborn Smith (TX) Culberson Lance Smucker Curbelo (FL) Latta Stewart Lewis (MN) Stivers Curtis Davidson LoBiondo Taylor Tenney Davis, Rodney Long Denham Loudermilk Thompson (PA) Dent Love Thornberry DeSantis Lucas Tiberi DesJarlais Luetkemeyer Tipton Diaz-Balart MacArthur Trott Marchant Turner Duffy Duncan (SC) Marino Upton Marshall Valadao Duncan (TN) Massie Wagner Dunn Mast. Walberg Emmer McCarthy Walden Estes (KS) McCaul Walker Farenthold McClintock Walorski Walters, Mimi Faso McHenry Ferguson McKinley Weber (TX) Fitzpatrick McMorris Webster (FL) Fleischmann Rodgers Wenstrup McSally Westerman Flores Fortenberry Meadows Williams Wilson (SC) Meehan Foxx Frelinghuvsen Messer Wittman Gaetz Mitchell Womack Gallagher Moolenaar Woodall Garrett Mooney (WV) Yoder Gianforte Mullin Yoho Newhouse Young (IA) Gohmert Norman Zeldin

NAYS-189

Adams Aguilar Barragán Bass Beatty Bera Beyer Bishop (GA) Blumenauer Blunt Rochester Bonamici Boyle, Brendan F. Brady (PA) Cicilline Brown (MD) Clark (MA) Brownley (CA) Clarke (NY) Bustos Clav Butterfield Cleaver Capuano Clyburn Carbajal Cohen Cárdenas Connolly Carson (IN) Cooper Cartwright Correa Castor (FL) Costa Castro (TX) Courtney Crist Chu, Judy

Pascrell

Payne

Pelosi

Peters

Peterson

Pingree

Quigley

Raskin

Rosen

Ruiz

Rush

Rice (NY)

Richmond

Roybal-Allard

Ruppersberger

Ryan (OH)

Sánchez

Sarbanes

Schrader

Serrano

Sherman

Slaughter

Smith (WA)

Swalwell (CA)

Thompson (CA)

Thompson (MS)

Sires

Soto

Speier

Takano

Titus

Tonko

Torres

Tsongas

Vargas

Veasey

Velázquez

Wasserman

Schultz

Wilson (FL)

Yarmuth

Waters, Maxine

Watson Coleman

Vela.

Welch

Scott (VA)

Scott, David

Sewell (AL)

Shea-Porter

Schiff

Schakowsky

Price (NC)

Polis

Perlmutter

CONGRESSIONAL RECORD—HOUSE

Crowley Cuellar Cummings Davis (CA) Davis, Danny DeFazio DeGette Delaney DeLauro DelBene Demings DeSaulnier Deutch Dingell Doggett Doyle, Michael Ellison Engel Eshoo Espaillat Esty (CT) Evans Foster Frankel (FL) Fudge Gabbard Gallego Garamendi Gomez Gonzalez (TX) Gottheimer Green, Al Green, Gene Grijalya Gutiérrez Hanabusa Hastings Heck Higgins (NY) Himes Hover Huffman Jackson Lee Jayapal Jeffries Johnson (GA) Johnson, E. B.

Kaptur

Keating

Khanna

Kelly (IL)

Kihuen Pingree Kildee Polis Kilmer Price (NC) Kind Quigley Krishnamoorthi Raskin Kuster (NH) Rice (NY) Langevin Richmond Larsen (WA) Rosen Larson (CT) Roybal-Allard Lawrence Ruiz Lawson (FL) Lee Rush Levin Lewis (GA) Lieu, Ted Lipinski Loebsack Schiff Lofgren Lowenthal Lowey Luian Grisham Μ. Luján, Ben Ray Lynch Maloney, Carolyn B. Maloney, Sean Matsui

Ruppersberger Ryan (OH) Sánchez Sarbanes Schakowsky Schneider Schrader Scott (VA) Scott, David Serrano Sewell (AL) Shea-Porter Sherman Sinema. Sires Slaughter Smith (WA) Soto Speier Suozzi Swalwell (CA) Takano Thompson (CA) Thompson (MS) Titus Tonko Torres Tsongas Vargas Veasev Vela Velázquez Wasserman Schultz Waters, Maxine Watson Coleman

Welch

Wilson (FL)

Yarmuth

NOT VOTING-13

Black Kennedy Visclosky Brady (TX) Noem Walz Bridenstine Pocan Young (AK) Sensenbrenner Johnson (OH) Stefanik

McCollum

McEachin

McGovern

McNerney

Meeks

Meng

Moore

Nadler

Neal

Nolan

Norcross

O'Halleran

O'Rourke

Pallone

Panetta

Pascrel1

Payne

Pelosi

Peters

Peterson

Perlmutter

Moulton

Murphy (FL)

Napolitano

$\sqcap 1349$

Ms McCOLLUM, Mrs. NAPOLI-TANO, COHEN, Mr. and MICHELLE LUJAN GRISHAM of New Mexico changed their vote from "yea" to "nay."

Messrs. PAULSEN and MOONEY of West Virginia changed their vote from "nay" to "yea."

So the previous question was ordered. The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

Stated for:

Ms. STEFANIK. Mr. Speaker, I was speaking with constituents and unintentionally missed the vote on rollcall 676, the Previous Question on H. Res. 658. Had I been present, I would have voted "Yea" on rollcall No. 676.

Mr. BRADY of Texas. Mr. Speaker, I was unavoidably detained to cast my vote in time. Had I been present, I would have voted "Yea" on rollcall No. 676.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The question is on the resolution.

The question was taken; and the Speaker pro tempore announced that the ayes appeared to have it.

RECORDED VOTE

Mr. HASTINGS, Mr. Speaker, I demand a recorded vote.

A recorded vote was ordered.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. This is a 5-minute vote.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—ayes 238, noes 182, not voting 11. as follows:

[Roll No. 677]

AYES-238

Abraham Gottheimer Olson Aderholt Gowdy Palazzo Allen Granger Palmer Amash Graves (GA) Paulsen Amodei Graves (LA) Graves (MO) Pearce Arrington Perry Babin Griffith Pittenger Bacon Grothman Poe (TX) Banks (IN) Guthrie Poliquin Barletta Handel Posey Ratcliffe Barr Harper Barton Hartzler Reed Bergman Hensarling Reichert Herrera Beutler Biggs Renacci Bilirakis Roby Roe (TN) Hice, Jody B. Bishop (MI) Higgins (LA) Bishop (UT) Hill Rogers (AL) Holding Black Rogers (KY) Blackburn Hollingsworth Rohrabacher Hudson Blum Rokita Rooney, Francis Bost Huizenga Brady (TX) Hultgren Rooney, Thomas Brat Hunter J. Brooks (AL) Ros-Lehtinen Hurd Brooks (IN) Issa Roskam Jenkins (KS) Buchanan Ross Buck Jenkins (WV) Rothfus Bucshon Johnson (LA) Rouzer Johnson, Sam Royce (CA) Budd Russell Burgess Jones Rutherford Byrne Jordan Calvert Joyce (OH) Sanford Katko Kelly (MS) Carter (GA) Scalise Schneider Carter (TX) Kelly (PA) Chabot Schweikert King (IA) Cheney Scott, Austin Coffman King (NY) Sessions Cole Kinzinger Shimkus Collins (GA) Knight Kustoff (TN) Shuster Collins (NY) Simpson Comer Labrador Sinema Comstock hooHe.I Smith (MO) Conaway LaMalfa Smith (NE) Cook Lamborn Smith (NJ) Lance Costello (PA) Smith (TX) Cramer Latta Smucker Lewis (MN) Crawford Stefanik Culberson LoBiondo Stewart Curbelo (FL) Stivers Long Loudermilk Suozzi Davidson Love Taylor Tenney Davis, Rodney Lucas Thompson (PA) Luetkemeyer Denham Dent MacArthur Thornberry DeSantis Marchant Tiberi DesJarlais Marino Tipton Marshall Diaz-Balart Trott Donovan Massie Turner Duffy Mast Upton Duncan (SC) McCarthy Valadao Duncan (TN) McCaul Wagner McClintock Walberg Dunn Emmer McHenry Walden Estes (KS) McKinley Walker Faso McMorris Walorski Walters, Mimi Ferguson Rodgers Fitzpatrick McSally Weber (TX) Fleischmann Meadows Webster (FL) Wenstrup Meehan Flores Fortenberry Westerman Foxx Mitchell Williams Wilson (SC) Frelinghuysen Moolenaar Gaetz Mooney (WV) Wittman Gallagher Mullin Womack Murphy (FL) Woodall Garrett Gianforte Newhouse Yoder Gibbs Noem Yoho Gohmert Norman Young (AK) Goodlatte Young (IA) Nunes O'Halleran Gosar Zeldin

NOES-182

Adams

Bass

Bera

Beyer

Beatty

Aguilar

Barragán

Bishop (GA) Blumenauer Blunt Rochester Bonamici Boyle, Brendan Brady (PA)

Brown (MD) Brownley (CA) Bustos Butterfield Capuano Carbajal Cárdenas

Carson (IN) Himes Cartwright Hoyer Castor (FL) Huffman Castro (TX) Jackson Lee Chu, Judy Jayapal Cicilline Jeffries Johnson (GA) Clark (MA) Johnson, E. B. Clarke (NY) Clay Kaptur Cleaver Keating Kelly (IL) Clyburn Cohen Khanna Connolly Kihuen Cooper Kildee Correa Kilmer Costa Kind Courtney Krishnamoorthi Crist Kuster (NH) Crowley Langevin Cuellar Larsen (WA) Cummings Larson (CT) Davis (CA) Lawrence Davis, Danny Lawson (FL) DeFazio Lee DeGette Levin Delaney Lewis (GA) DeLauro Lieu, Ted DelBene Lipinski Loebsack Demings DeSaulnier Lofgren Deutch Lowenthal Dingell Lowey Lujan Grisham, Doggett Doyle, Michael Μ. Ellison Engel Eshoo Espaillat Esty (CT) Evans

Luján, Ben Ray Lvnch Maloney, Carolyn B. Malonev. Sean Matsui McCollum Foster McEachin Frankel (FL) McGovern Fudge McNerney Gabbard Meeks Gallego Meng Garamendi Moore Gomez Moulton Gonzalez (TX) Nadler Green, Al

Green, Gene

Grijalva

Gutiérrez

Hanabusa

Higgins (NY)

Heck

Napolitano Neal Nolan Norcross O'Rourke Pallone Panetta

NOT VOTING-

Bridenstine Johnson (OH) Sensenbrenner Farenthold Kennedy Visclosky Pocan Walz Rice (SC) Hastings

□ 1357

A motion to reconsider was laid on

PROVIDING FOR CONSIDERATION OF H.R. 2396, PRIVACY NOTIFICA-TION TECHNICAL CLARIFICATION ACT, AND PROVIDING FOR CON-SIDERATION OF H.R. 4015, COR-PORATE GOVERNANCE REFORM TRANSPARENCY AND ACT

Mr. WOODALL. Mr. Speaker, by direction of the Committee on Rules, I call up House Resolution 657 and ask for its immediate consideration.

The Clerk read the resolution, as follows:

H. RES. 657

Resolved, That upon adoption of this resolution it shall be in order to consider in the House the bill (H.R. 2396) to amend the Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act to update the exception for certain annual notices provided

as above recorded.

So the resolution was agreed to. The result of the vote was announced

the table.